The Exchange Control in Thessaloniki 1931-1941 and 1947-1959

The *Exchange Control* for the incoming and outgoing mail to Greece can be considered as a routine business for the post office. It was implemented for the first time during the 1st World War as a *financial control*, but was not used in Thessaloniki.

Thessaloniki is the second most important city of Greece. It is built in the inlet of Thermaikos Gulf, in the North-Western part of the Aegean Sea.

On October 8th, 1931, with a law published in the 354/A' sheet of the Government Gazette, the "Foreign Exchange Control" began in Thessaloniki, with the control of the content of the registered letters to abroad as to whether it contained banknotes. On August 20, 1936, selective control of simple and registered letters going abroad began, and gradually until January 6, 1937 it became mandatory for all outgoing and incoming correspondence. At the same time, the control did not only concern their content in foreign currency but also took the form of censorship of their text. On October 28th, 1940, due to the declaration of the Greek-Italian war, the control of foreign exchange was formally stopped, but in fact it continued through the censorship due to the war. The "Foreign Exchange Control" stopped on April 9th with the occupation of Thessaloniki by the German occupying forces. On May 20th, 1947, the control over foreign exchange content started again only in the registered mail abroad. On July 13th, 1948 it was extended to plain mail. The lifting of foreign exchange control took place on October 25th, 1951. However, a few days later, in early November, 1951, it resumed, but only for letters registered abroad. This virtually faded in the late 1950s.



Airmail cover posted from **THESSALONIKI 6.8.1940**, via ATHINAI 7.8.1940 to South Bend Indiana, USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki cancelled with cachet **YTHPELIA TIPOETAEIAE EGNIKOY NOMIEMATOE - GEE/NIKH** (Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)

The exhibit includes in five frames the «Exchange Control» in Thessaloniki from 1931 to 1959

 Pages 2-7
 : 1st period
 08.10.1931-19.08.1936

 Pages 8-56
 : 2nd period
 20.08.1936-28.10.1940

 Pages 57
 : 3rd period
 18.11.1940-09.04.1941

 Pages 58-59
 : 4th period
 20.05.1947-12.07.1948

 Pages 60-73
 : 5th period
 13.07.1948-25.10.1951

 Pages 74-80
 : 6th period
 .11.1951-31.12.1959

Bibliography

- Hellenic Philotelic Society, «The Exchange Control in Greece 1936-40», Philotelia 536/1989 547/1991.
- Al. Galinos, "The Exchange Control in Greece 1948-1951", Collectio 4/1991 & 5/1992.
- G. Rhensius, «Devisenkontrolle in Griechenland 1936 bis 1940 und 1948 bis 1951», Berlin 2006

On September 28th, 1931, the compulsory law "On the Protection of the National Currency" was published in the 335/A' issue of the Government Gazette, which stated that during its validity, the sale and purchase of gold, foreign currency and foreign banknotes, is monopolized by the Bank of Greece.

On October 8th, 1931, a supplement to the previous law was published in the 354/A' issue of the Government Gazette. In the first article it was stated: "It is forbidden to export banknotes (Greek or foreign currencies) or bank checks without the permission of the Bank of Greece. Also, any registered letters or parcels sent abroad are delivered open to the post office and will be sealed before the postman who receives them after verifying that they do not contain any value".

Thus began the control of foreign exchange in Greece.

This law remained in force until August 19, 1936.

2891

EAAHNIKH AHMOKPATIA

ΕΦΗΜΕΡΙΣ ΤΗΣ ΚΥΒΕΡΝΗΣΕΩΣ

Έν 'Αθήναις τῆ 8 'Οπτωβρίου 1931 ΤΕΥΧΟΣ ΠΡΩΤΟΝ

'Αριθμός φύλλου 354

ΟΡΟΙ ΣΥΝΔΡΟΜΩΝ

Διὰ τὸ ἐσωτερικόν:		
Διὰ τὰ τρία Τεύχη Α΄, Β΄ καὶ Γ΄ ἐτησίως	Δφ.	200
Διὰ τὸ Παράρτημα μόνον ἐτησίως	»	150
Δι' δλόκληφον την Έφημερίδα της Κυβερνήσεως	»	300
Διὰ τὸ Δελτίον 'Ανωνύμων 'Εταισειών	»	200
Διὰ τὸ ἐξωτεφικόν: Διὰ τὰ τρία Τεύχη Α΄, Β΄ καὶ Γ΄ ἐτησίως	»	400
Διὰ τὸ Παράρτημα μόνον ἐτησίως		300
Διὰ τὸ Δελείον "Ανωνύμων Εταιρειών		400
Δι' δλόκληρον την Έφημερίδα της Κυβερνήσεως	»	600

Διὰ Δημοσιεύσεις δικαστικών πράξεων κλπ. ὁ στίχος Δο. Διὰ καταστατικά κλπ. κατά στήλην ἢ κλάσμα ταύτης » 180.— 3.-'Εκάστου δὲ φύλλου Δελτίου 'Ανωνύμων 'Εταιφειών.. »

Ή συνδρομή ἄρχεται την 1ην Ίανουαρίου έκαστου έτους καὶ είνε προπληρωτέα.

Αί πληφωμαί διὰ συνδρομὰς καὶ δημοσιεύσεις ἐνεργοῦνται εἰς τὰ δημόσια ταμεία, προσαγομένου κατόπιν εἰς τὸ Ἐθνικὸν Τυπογραφείον τοῦ οἰχείου διπλώματος πληρωμής.

ΑΝΑΓΚΑΣΤΙΚΟΣ ΝΟΜΟΣ

Περί συμπληρώσεως τοῦ ἀπό 28 Σεπτεμβρίου 1931 ἀναγκαστικού Νόμου περί προστασίας του Έθνικου νομίouatos.

ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΙΑ

Εχοντες ὑπ' ὄψει τοὺς αὐτοὺς λόγους οἱ ὁποῖοι ἐπέδαλον τὸν άναγχαστικόν νόμον τῆς 28 Σεπτεμερίου 1931, προτάσει τοῦ Ἡμετέρου Υπουργικοῦ Συμεουλίου, ἀπεφασίσαμεν καὶ διατάσ-

"Αοθρον 1.

Απαγορεύεται ή ἄνευ άδείας τῆς Τραπέζης τῆς Ἑλλάδος έξαγωγή καὶ ή ὑπὸ ἀσφαλιστικῶν ἐταιριῶν ἀσφάλεια χρηματογράφων, τοχομεριδίων, μερισματαποδείξεων χαὶ τραπεζογραμματίων ήμεδαπῶν ἢ ξένων.

Έπίσης ἀπαγορεύεται ἡ ἄνευ όμοίας ἀδείας ἐξαγωγὴ δραχμῶν δι' ἐπιταγῶν καὶ πιστώσεων ἢ διὰ παντὸς ἄλλου μέσου.

Αί εἰς τὸ ἐξωτερικὸν ἀποστελλόμεναι συστημέναι ἐπιστολαὶ ἢ δέματα σφραγίζονται ἐνώπιον τοῦ παραλαμδάνοντος ὑπαλλήλου μετὰ ἐξαχρίδωσιν ὅτι δὲν περιέχεται ἐν αὐτοῖς οὐδεμία άξία ἐχ τῶν ὡς ἄνω.

Ασθρον 2.

Αἱ Τράπεζαι ἢ ἄλλα πιστωτικὰ ἱδρύματα, ὧν αἰ καταθέσεις

κατάστασις αυτη δέν είναι ένεργητική καὶ μέχρι του όρίου καθ' ο δέν είναι τοιαύτη.

Ή τακτοποίησις έκάστης Τραπέζης ἢ πιστωτικοῦ ἰδρύματος ύπὸ τὴν ἀνωτέρω ἔννοιαν γίνεται τὴν 15 καὶ τὴν τελευταίαν έκάστου μηνός. Ἡ τελευταία τακτοποίησις γενήσεται άμα τη άρσει των διά του παρόντος καὶ του άπο 28 Σεπτεμδρίου 1931 ἀναγκαστικοῦ νόμου τεθέντων σχετικών περιορισμῶν.

Πρός έχτέλεσιν τῶν διατάξεων τοῦ παρόντος ἄρθρου έχάστη Τράπεζα ὑποχρεοῦται νὰ ὑποδάλη εἰς τὴν Τράπεζαν τῆς Έλλάδος την είς συνάλλαγμα κατάστασίν της (position) κατά τὴν 28 Σεπτεμδρίου 1931 καὶ όμοίαν τῆς 15 καὶ τῆς τελευταίας ήμέρας ένάστου μηνός, μετ' άναλυτινής καταστάσεως άναγραφούσης τὰς εἰς δραχμὰς ἐξοφληθείσας ἀπαιτήσεις καὶ καταθέσεις κατά τὸ ὡς ἄνω διάστημα. Ἡ Τράπεζα τῆς Έλλάδος δικαιούται ὅπως εἰς πᾶσαν στιγμὴν ἐνεργῆ ἐπαλήθευσιν τῶν καταστάσεων τούτων.

"Αρθρον 3.

Αί εἰς ἐξωτερικὸν συνάλλαγμα ὀφειλαὶ ἰδιωτῶν ἢ άλλων νομικών προσώπων πρός ίδιώτας ή άλλα νομικά πρόσωπα έν Έλλάδι (πλήν Τραπεζών και πιστωτικών ίδρυμάτων) έξοφλούνται εἰς δραχμάς ἐπὶ τῆ τρεχούση τιμῆ τοῦ οἰχείου συναλλάγματος, συμφώνως πρός το τελευταΐον δελτίον τῆς Τραπέζης τῆς Έλλάδος.

"Αρθρον 4.

Original Governments Gazette: No.354/A' - 8.10.1931

During this period, two different types of cancel were used.

ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ	EZHAETXOH	
1.1:11.11.1931-2.11.1935	1.2:7.12.1933-19.8.1936	

The dates referring to the periods of use of the various types of seals, resulted from the exhibitor's personal research.

ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ (Checked)



Registered cover posted from <code>ΘΕΣΕΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ</code> **EYETHMENA 11.11.1931** to HAMBURG 14.11.1931 Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet **ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ** (type 1.1) and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 8 Drs: 4 Drs for single weight letter and 4 Drs for registered to Germany.



Registered cover posted from **GEEEAAONIKH EYETHMENA 25.11.1931** to LEIPZIG 28.11.1931 Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet **EEHAEFXOH** (type 1.1) and signature of the Committee President. **Postal Rates 10.40 Drs:** 6.40 Drs for double weight letter and 4 Drs for registered to Germany.



Registered cover posted from **GEEDAAONIKH EYETHMENA 14.11.1932** to Saint-Etienne France. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet **EEHAEFX9H** (type 1.1) and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 14 Drs: 7 Drs for single weight letter and 7 Drs for registered to France.





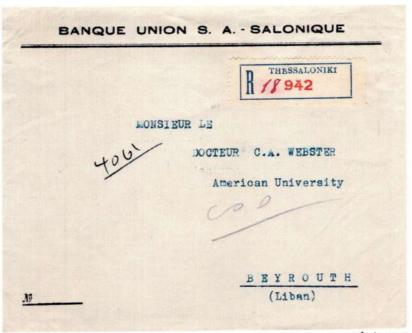
Registered cover posted from **ΘΕΣΕΛΛΟ- NIKH EYETHMENA 5.8.1932** to Austria.

The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet **ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ** (type 1.1) and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 10 Drs: 5 Drs for single weight letter and 5 Drs for registered to Austria.



Registered cover posted from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDE 14.4.1932** to HAINICHEN 17.4.1932 Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet **EEHAEFX9H** (type 1.1) and signature of the Committee President. **Postal Rates 8 Drs:** 4 Drs for single weight letter and 4 Drs for registered to Germany.



photocopy



Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 2.11.1935 via Athens to BEYROUTH 7.11.1935 Lebanon. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ (type 1.1) and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 16 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 8 Drs for registered to Lebanon.



photocopy



Registered cover posted from **ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 19.7.1936** to NEW YORK 22.7.1936 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and was cancelled with cachet **ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ** (type 1.2) and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 16 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 8 Drs for registered to USA.

On August 4th, 1936, the "Proclamation of Martial Law in Greece" by King George II was published in the 324/A' issue of the Government Gazette, following a proposal by Prime Minister I. Metaxas. A few days later the secrecy of the letters was lifted.

On August 20th, 1936, the circular order 335307 of the Hellenic Post was issued towards ten post offices of the country, including the one of Thessaloniki, which concerned the selective control of foreign simple and registered letters for their content, by employees of the Bank of Greece, in the presence of a competent postal employee. The extend of the mail check was determined by the bank clerk.

On August 21, 1936, the new compulsory law no. 33.1936 "on filling up previous series of laws (1931/1935) of Protection of National Currency", was published in the 364/A issue of the Government Gazette, with the result of Foreign Exchange Control Committees creation.

On September 15, 1936, selective control was extended to incoming mail from abroad.

From September 25, 1936, all outgoing letters, as well as from January 6, 1937 all outgoing and incoming letters, whether they have checked or not, would have to bear the special foreign exchange control cancels, otherwise they could not be sealed in shipping bags.

The small post offices did not check the letters submitted (except in very rare cases) because this work belonged to the exchange control services that were initially installed in the exchange offices and later in other large couriers country offices. Throughout the 2nd period, the texts of the letters were checked at the same time

On October 28, 1940, the compulsory law 2606/1940 "on declaring the Territory under siege" was published in the 338/A' issue of the Government Gazette, and the Greek-Italian war began. The foreign exchange check formally expired that day.

From the 20th of August 1936 until the 28th of October 1940, when the exchange control stopped due to the beginning of the Greek-Italian war, the following types of cancel were used in the central post office of Thessaloniki in the order of their use and for the respective periods known until today:

ЕΞНЛЕГХӨН	LA THE CTY ADD	OUE DE ORICOS	TPAREZA THI EA AABOI EASFXOI
2.1: 20.8.1936-19.11.1936	2.2: 23.8.193611.1936	2.3 : 25.8.1936-21.9.1936	2.4 : 10.9.1936-14.9.1936
TPANEZA TO SELINIKH SELINIKH	BET/NIKH TO TOWN THE	TURBELLY SERVERSE	YNHPETIA NPOETATIAL EONIKOY NOMITMATOT
2.5: 22.9.1936-13.10.1936	2.6: 21.10.19369.1937	2.7 : .10.19367.1940	2.8 : 31.10.1936-8.12.1936
The state of the s	STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P	O PINAD Y AO PICTO O	Odu viving of the state of the
2.9: 4.12.1936-8.12.1936	2.10:14.12.1936-12.4.37	2.10a: 13.3.1937-1.4.1937	2.11 : 8.2.1937-21.1.1939
GET/NIKH TO	OF ENTRE EGANGE	OEDNIKH SC.	HAI CA Z AZZZZB
2.12: 3.3.1937-28.10.1940	2.13 : 17.3.19389.1940	2.14 : .1.1940-29.10.1940	2.15 : 1936-1940

2.1 The use of the second type of the ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ (Checked) cancel of the previous period continued for about three months in parallel with the normal foreign exchange control cancel.

EEHAEГXOH (Checked)



photocopy



Registered express cover from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 22.10.1936 to BERLIN 29.10.3 Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled and was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ (type 2.1), signature of the Committee President & cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ (type 2.6).

Postal Rates 41 Drs: 23 Drs for forth weight letter (60-80 gr), 8 Drs for registered and 15 Drs for express to Germany.



photocopy

Registered cover from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 19.11.1936 to FONTENAY SOUS BOIS SEINE 23.11.1936 France. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled and was cancelled with cachet EEHAEFXOH and signature of the Committee President & cancelled with cachet YPHPEDIA POSTASIAS EQNIKOY NOMISMATOS - QES/NIKH.

Postal Rates 41 Drs: 33 Drs for sixth weight letter (120-140 gr) and 8 Drs for registered to France.



2.2 The first new type of cancel used immediately after the imposition of an audit on 20 August, bore only the word "Bank of Greece" in Greek and had no reference to an audit. This type remained in use until November 1936.

ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki)



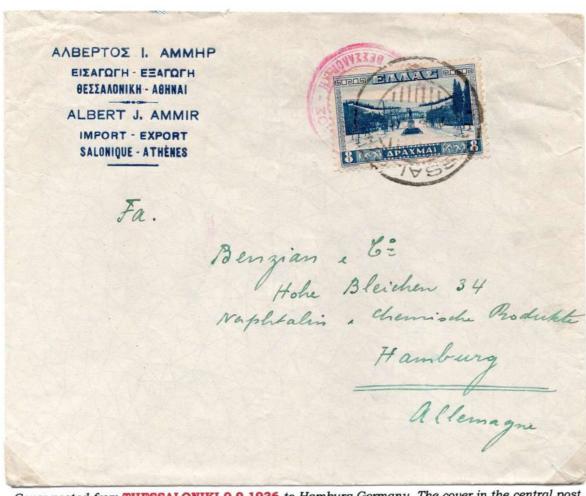
Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 23.8.1936, via Cherbourg France and with "S.S. Queen Mary" to New York USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet TPAΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ.

Postal Rates 13 Drs: for double weight letter (20-40 gr) to USA.



Postal Stationery posted from **THESSALONIKI 20.9.1936** to Germany. The postal stationery in the central Post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ – ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ.**

Postal Rates 5 Drs for postal stationery to Germany.



Cover posted from **THESSALONIKI 9.9.1936** to Hamburg Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **TPAΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ – ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ. Postal Rates 8 Drs:** for single weight letter to Germany.



Scott Glicos
301 E. Heron st
ABERDEN WASHINGTON
a. S. Ci.

Cover posted from MQ Λ O Σ (Molos, Lamia) **16.9.1936** via **Thessaloniki** to Washington USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **TPAMEZA THE EAAAAOE** - **GEDEAAONIKH**

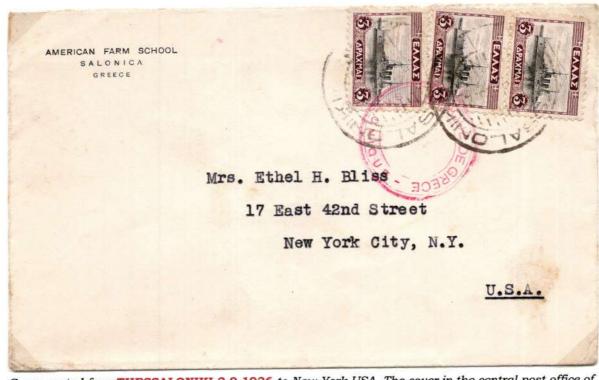
Postal Rates 8 Drs: for single weight letter to USA.

2.3 Simultaneously with the previous type of cancel, a similar one was used which was marked "Bank of Greece" in French. This type remained in use for only one month.

BANQUE DE GRÈCE - SALONIQUE



Postcard from BRAHCKA VRANUSKA BANJA **26.8.1936** Yugoslavia to **Thessaloniki**. On arrival in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **BANQUE DE GRÈCE** - **SALONIQUE**.



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 2.9.1936 to New York USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet BANQUE DE GRÈCE - SALONIQUE Postal Rates 9 Drs: (correct Rates 8 Drs) for single weight letter to USA.

2.4 A new type of "Bank of Greece" cancel bearing for the first time the indication "Control" was used for only about five days in the second ten days of September 1936.

ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ (Bank of Greece - Control)



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 14.9.1936 to New York USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet TPATIEZA THE ELLAAOD - ELECKOE Postal Rates 8 Drs: for single weight letter to USA.

2.5 At the end of September 1936, a cancel was used for the first time, stating the National Currency Protection Service and the Bank of Greece. This formula was used for about 20 days.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Bank of Greece Thessaloniki)



Postcard posted from THESSALONIKI 25.9.1936 to Czechoslovakia. The postcard in the central post office of Thessaloniki cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

Postal Rates 5 Drs: for postcard to Czechoslovakia.



Postcard airmail posted from $\Theta E \Sigma A \Lambda O N I KH$ A $\Pi O \Sigma T O \Lambda H$ A $E P O \Pi O P I K Q \Sigma$ 5.10.1936 to CAGLIARI 10.1936 Italy. The postcard in the central post office of Thessaloniki cancelled with cachet Y $\Pi H O \Sigma T A \Sigma I A \Sigma E O N I KOY NOMI \Sigma MATO \Sigma - TPA \Pi E Z A THE <math>E \Lambda \Lambda A \Delta O \Sigma \Theta E \Sigma / N I KH$

Postal Rates 10 Drs: 5 Drs for postcard and 5 Drs for airmail to Italy.

2.6 In mid-October 1936, the word "Bank of Greece" was deleted from the previous cancel. This formula has been used for about a year.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)





Airmail cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ ΑΕΡΟΠΟΡΙΚΩΣ 14.11.1936 to SOFIA 18.11.1936 Bulgaria. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ Υπηρεσία Προστασίας Εθνικού Συναλλάγματος - CONTROLE DU CHANGE Service pour la Protection de Devises Nationaux and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ. Postal Rates 11 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 3 Drs for airmail to Bulgaria.





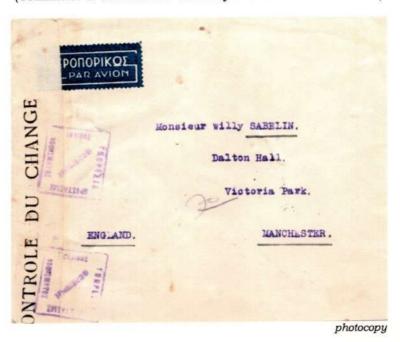
Airmail cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 18.2.1937 to Manchester England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with censor tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE and was cancel-led with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 23 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 14 Drs for airmail and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to England.

2.7 In October 1936 a new diamond-shaped cancel was used bearing only the National Currency Protection Service. This type remained in use until July 1940.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)





Airmail cover posted from THESSALONIKI 29.1.1937 to Manchester England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with censor tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

Postal Rates 16 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 7 Drs for airmail and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to England.



Cover posted from **THESSALONIKI 22.6.1937** to Rothrist Switzerland. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet $Y\Pi HPE\Sigma IA$ $\Pi PO\Sigma TA\Sigma IA\Sigma$ EONIKOY NOMIEMATOS - $\Theta E\Sigma/NIKH$.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Switzerland.



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 5.7.1937 to London England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA TIPOETADIAD EGNIKOY NOMIDMATOR - GED/NIKH.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to England.

2.8 From the end of October 1936 and for about forty days a two-line cancel was used bearing only the indication "National Currency Protection Service".

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection)



photocopy



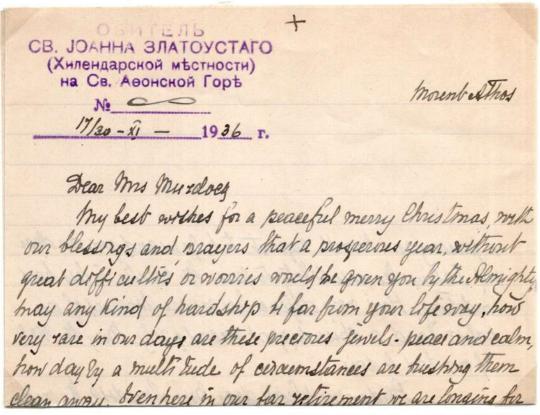
Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 21.1.1938 to BEOGRAD 23.1.1938 Yugoslavia. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with line cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ and "ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΣ - Εν Θεσ/νίκη τη 21/1/1938 - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - Ο ΠΡΟΙ-ΣΤΑΜΕΝΟΣ" (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 21/1/1938 - The Assistance Manager).

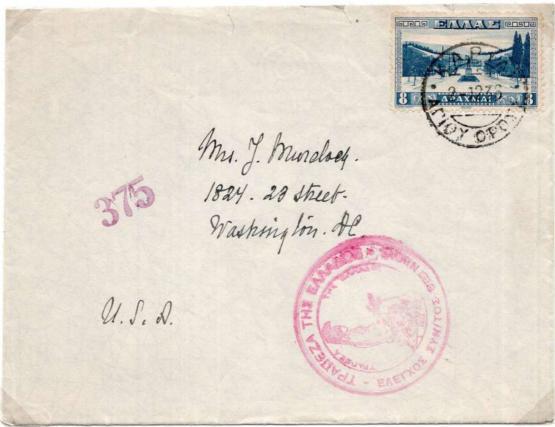
Postal Rates 13 Drs: 6 Drs for single weight letter, 6 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Yugoslavia.

2.9 At the beginning of December 1936 and for only about five days, a new cancel was used with the indication "Bank of Greece" and where for the first time the "Foreign Exchange Control" was written.

ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝ/ΤΟΣ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

(Bank of Greece - Change Control Thessaloniki)





Cover from Οδυτελτ CB. Йоанна Златоустаго Хилендарски Местност (Monastery of St. John Chrysostom, Hilendarski Locality, Mont Athos), posted from KAPYAI AΓΙΟΥ ΟΡΟΥΣ 2.12.36, via ΘΕΣΕΛΛΟΝΙΚΗ 4.12.1936 to Washington USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki cancelled with cachet ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝ/ΤΟΣ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. In Karyai (Mont Athos) didn't exist Committee of the National Currency Protection.

Postal Rates 8 Drs: for single weight letter to USA.



photocopy



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 8.12.36, to Dresden Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki cancelled with cachet TPAHEZA THE EAAAOD - EAETXOE EYN/TOE $\Theta E \Sigma / NIKH \Sigma$.

Postal Rates 8,20 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 20 Lepta for Thessaloniki International Fair Fund to Germany.

2.10 In the middle of December 1936 a new type of cancel began to be used. It bore the word "National Currency Protection Service" with inscription $\Theta E \Sigma \Sigma \Lambda \Lambda$ and had a jewel on the bottom = * =. It remained in use until middle April 1937.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)

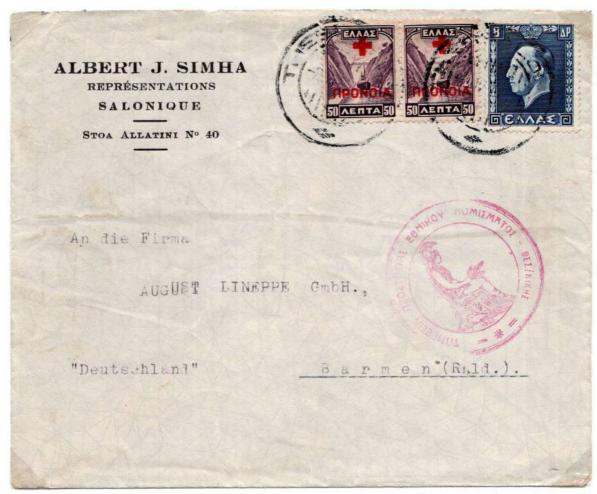


Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 26.3.1937 to PARIS 30.3.1937 France. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with censor tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to France



Airmail postcard with printed stamps posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ ΑΕΡΟΠΟ-PIKΩΣ 8.4.1937 to Germany. The postcard in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ Postal Rates 12,10 Drs: 5 Drs for postal stationery, 7 Drs for airmail and 10 Lepta for Social Welfare Fund to Germany



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 2.4.1937 to Barmen Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA TIPOETADIAD EONIKOY NOMIDMATOD - $\Theta E \Sigma / NIKH \Sigma$

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany

2.10a On March 8, 1937 the inscription ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ detached from previous cancel. On March 26 it was pasted again. The next day he was detached. In April 2 it was pasted again.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ -

(Committee of the National Currency Protection -)



Cover posted from **THESSALONIKI 20.3.1937** to USA. The cover in the central Post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **YTHPELIA THOOTALIAE EQNIKOY NOMIEMATOE** - **Postal Rates 9 Drs:** 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to USA.



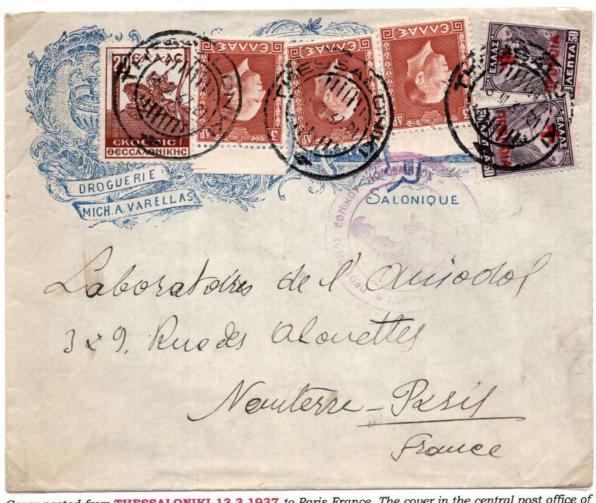
Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 23.3.1937 to Wien Austria. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA TIPOETADIAD EGNIKOY NOMIEMATOD -

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter & 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Austria



Postal Stationery posted from **THESSALONIKI 1.4.1937** to Genève Switzerland. The postal stationery in the central Post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **YTHPELIA THESSALONIKI 1.4.1937** to Genève Switzerland. The postal stationery in the central Post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **YTHPELIA THESSALONIKI 1.4.1937** to Genève Switzerland. The postal stationery in the central Post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **YTHPELIA THESSALONIKI 1.4.1937** to Genève Switzerland. The postal stationery in the central Post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **YTHPELIA**

Postal Rates 5.10 Drs: 5 Drs for postal stationery and 10L for Social Welfare Fund to Switzerland.



2.11 In early February 1937 a new type of cancel began to be used. It bore the word "National Currency Protection Service" and had a jewel on the bottom - * -. It remained in use until January 1939.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)





Registered cover posted from $EAN\ThetaH$ 12.9.1937, via ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 15.9.1937 to London England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with censor tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ NOMIEMATOΣ - ΘΕΣ/NIKHΣ and signature of the Committee President. In Xanthi didn't exist Committee of the National Currency Protection.

Postal Rates 17 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 8 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany.



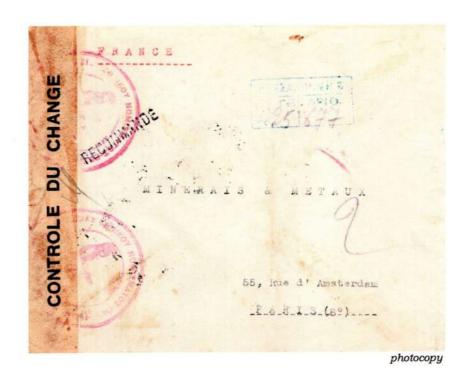
Cover posted from KATEPINH 8.5.1937 via ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 8.5.1937 to Cleveland USA. Transit via the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. In Katerini didn't exist Committee of the National Currency Protection.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to USA.



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 8.2.1937 to Speyer Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑ-ΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany.





Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΛΕΥΚΟΣ ΠΥΡΓΟΣ 16.10.1937, via ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 18.10.1937 to Paris France. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛ-ΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 22 Drs: 13 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr), 8 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to France.



Cover posted from **THESSALONIKI 14.1.1938** to Sofia Bulgaria. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with two different cachet $Y\Pi HPE\Sigma IA$ $\Pi PO\Sigma TA\Sigma IA\Sigma$ EONI-KOY NOMIDMATOS - $\Theta E\Sigma/NIKH$.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Bulgaria.

The stamp was made of rubber. In very rare cases, due to its misuse, the printing of the jewelry appeared as = * = instead of - * -





Postcard from PARIS 26.8.37 France to Θ EDEAAONIKH 30.8.1937. On arrival in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA TIPOETADIAD EONIKOY NOMIDMATOD - Θ ED/NIKHE

2.12 At the beginning of March 1937 a new type of cancel was used with the indication "National Currency Protection Service". It remained in use until October 28, 1940 (day of the declaration of the Greek-Italian war).

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)



photocopy



Cover posted from AΘHNAI ΠΛΑΤΕΙΑ ΣΥΝΤΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ 8.6.1937 cancelled with cachet ΠΕΝ (National Currency Protection), via AΘΗΝΑΙ ΣΕΚ 8.6.1937, ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ-ΛΑΡΙΣΗΣ 1^A! 9.6.1937, ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ADIEID 9.6.1937 to SOFIA 12.6.1937 Bulgaria. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication EAETXOE EYNAAAA-ΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙ-ΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Bulgaria.



Airmail cover posted from ΘΕΣΕΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ ΑΕΡΟΠΟΡΙΚΩΣ 5.9.1937 to BERLIN 7.9.37 Germany & via Havre France and with "S.S. Normandie" transferred to New York USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

Postal Rates 21 Drs: 13 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr), 7 Drs for airmail (from Thessaloniki to Berlin Germany) and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to USA.



photocopy



Airmail cover from the village Kato Klines Florina, posted from $\Phi \Lambda \Omega PINA$ 10.6.1938 via $\Theta E \Sigma A \Lambda ONIKH$ $A \Phi I \Xi I \Sigma$ 10.6.1938 to Saint-Valerien Yonne France. The cover in Florina post office controlled and cancelled with cachet YPHPE DIA POSTASIAS EQNIKOY NOMISMATOS - $\Phi \Lambda \Omega PINHS$ and in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled again and cancelled with cachet YPHPE IA POSTASIAS EQNIKOY NOMISMATOS - $\Theta E \Sigma / NIKH$.

Postal Rates 15 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 6 Drs for airmail and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to France.



Airmail cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ ΑΕΡΟΠΟΡΙΚΩΣ 1.8.1937 via BERLIN 2.7.37 Germany to Toledo Ohio USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ Postal Rates 29 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 20 Drs for airmailand 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to USA.



Airmail postcard posted from HAIFA 5.5.1939 Palestine via ATHINAI 8.5.39 to THESSALONIKI 8.5.1939 with cancel UNDELIVERED FOR THE REASON STATED ON THE COVER and RETURN to Haifa Palestine. The postcard in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

2.13 At the middle of March 1938 a new type of cancel was used with the indication "National Currency Protection Service". It remained in use until September 1940.

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)



Postal Stationery posted from FLUSHING N.Y. 9.6.1939 USA to ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΑΦΙΞΙΣ 14.6.1939. The stationery in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 19.3.1939 to Hamburg Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA THOOTADIAD EONIKOY NOMIDMATOD - ΘED /NIKH.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 17.9.1938 to BUCUREST 20.9.1938 Romania. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YIIHPESIA IIPOSTASIAS EGNIKOY NOMISMATOS - GES/NIKH

Postal Rates 7 Drs: 6 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany



Airmail cover posted from $\ThetaE\Sigma/NIKH$ - $\SigmaI\Delta$. $\Sigma TA\ThetaMO\Sigma$ EPITAFAI 15.1.1940 to Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YPHPEDIA TPOSTASIAS EONIKOY NOMISMATOS - $\ThetaE\Sigma/NIKH$

Postal Rates 17 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 8 Drs for airmail and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany

2.14 The last type of cancel of this period began to be used at the beginning of January 1940 and remained in use until October 28, 1940 (day of the declaration of the Greek-Italian war). It was marked "National Currency Protection Service".

ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ)ΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)



Postal Stationery with printed stamps posted from THESSALONIKI 21.10.1940 to Haifa Palestine. The postcard in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ)ΝΙΚΗ Postal Rates 5 Drs: for postal stationery to Palestine



Airmail cover posted from THESSALONIKI 23.9.1940 to Hohenlimburg Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet $Y\Pi HPE\Sigma IA \Pi PO\Sigma TA\Sigma IA\Sigma E \Theta NI-KOY NOMIDMATOS - \Theta E NIKH$

Postal Rates 14 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 6 Drs for airmail to Germany

Last known date of use of Foreign Exchange Control in Thessaloniki

On October 28, 1940, the Greek-Italian war began. The Foreign Exchange Control formally ceased, and mail censorship began. The last day the Foreign Exchange Control stamp was used in Thessaloniki is recorded as October 29, 1940.





Airmail cover posted from THESSALONIKI 29.10.1940 The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ)ΝΙΚΗ, via ATHINAI POSTE AERIENNE 1.11.1941, with censorship label «Ελληνική Λογοκρισία» (Greek Censor) & cancel ΛΟΓΟΚΡΙΣΙΑ ΑΘΗΝΩΝ (Athens Censor), via CAIRO 22.11.1940 Egypt, with Egyptian censorship label CENSORSHIP EGYPTIAN CENSORS – OPENED BY CENSORS & cancel POSTAL CENSOR 58, boxed E 887 via Durban N. Africa and via Lisbon Portugal to Canterbury England.

Postal Rates 33 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 25 Drs for airmail to England.

2.15 The incoming envelopes of the printed matter that passed through the central post office of Thessaloniki received a special stamp which had in the middle in a circle a letter that was characteristic of the employee who checked.





Printed matter posted from 40 CHICAGO ILL. USA to THESSALONIKI. On arrived cancelled with cachet ΘΕΣΣΑ Η ΛΟΝΙΚΗ and circular postman cancel 42 back.

The official consular correspondence also passed through the foreign exchange control, but it was not opened for control by the committees, but only received the stamp of the foreign exchange control.

CONSULAT DE FRANCE A SALONIQUE



photocopy



Cover from CONSULAT DE FRANCE A SALONIQUE posted from THESSALONIKI 6.3.1938 to PARIS 9.3.1938 France. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

Postal Rates 9 Drs: for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to France

BRITISH CONSULATE GENERAL SALONICA



Cover from BRITISH CONSULATE GENERAL SALONICA posted from THESSALONIKI 22.1.1940 to Sassex England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA TIPOETADIAD EGNIKOY NOMIDMA-TOD GED/NIKH

Postal Rates 8 Drs: for single weight letter to England



Cover from BRITISH CONSULATE GENERAL SALONICA posted from THESSALONIKI 22.5.1940 to Sassex England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet YTHPEDIA TIPOETADIAD EONIKOY NOMIEMATOD OED/NIKH

Postal Rates 8 Drs: for single weight letter to England

During the period end of August 1937 to end of August 1938 we find in correspondence that passed through the post office of Thessaloniki a circular cancel with the initials "K.A.", which belongs to an employee of the Committee of the National Currency Protection.

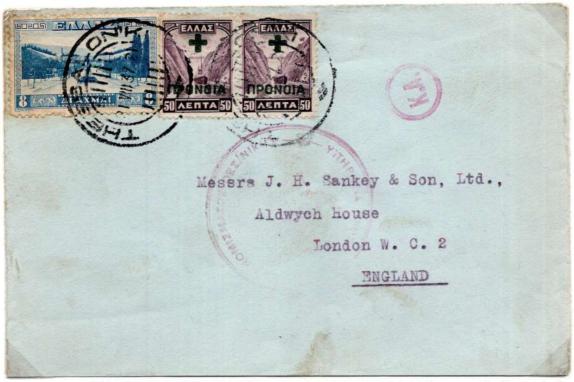


photocopy



Registered cover posted from THESSALONIKI 25.9.1937, via ATHINAI 26.8.1927 to BOMBAY WINDOW 13.9.1937 India. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with censor tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ, with cancel "K.A." of postal clerk and signature of the Committee President.

Postal Rates 8 Drs: for single weight letter to India.



Cover posted THESSALONIKI 31.8.1937 to London (Great Britain). The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ NOMIΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/NIKHΣ and with cancel "K.A." of postal clerk.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to England



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 17.11.1937 to London England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ NOMIEMATOS - ΘΕΣ/NIKH and with cancel "K.A." of postal clerk and signature of the Committee President. With cancel T (Taxe) and manuscript 2,00 (Drs)

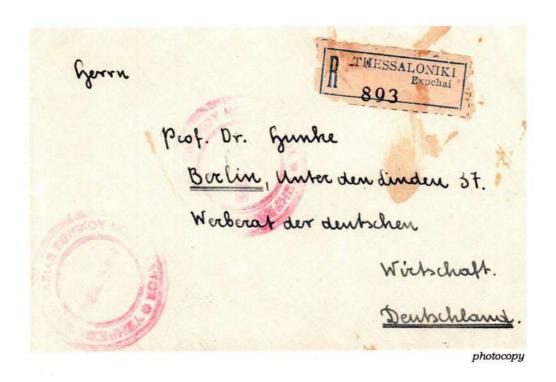
Postal Rates 7 Drs: (correct Rates 9 Drs) 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare

Fund to England

If the letters were first deposited at another post office in the Thessaloniki area, and not at the central post office which had foreign exchange checkpoints, in very rare cases they were first checked at the deposit office, stamped, signed by the inspecting officer and then forwarded to central post office of Thessaloniki for the regular control by the National Currency Protection Committees.

ΤΜΗΜΑΤΙΚΟΝ Τ.Τ.Τ. ΕΞΟΧΩΝ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

(Branch Post Office Exochai Thessaloniki)





Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΕΛΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΕΞΟΧΑΙ 1 4.12.1938 with Exchange Control cachet TMHMATIKON T.T.T. ΕΞΟΧΩΝ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ and signature of the Postal Clerk via ΘΕΣΕΛΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΕΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 4.12.38 to BERLIN 7.12.1938 Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ. Postal Rates 17 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 8 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany.

Outgoing mail could be deposited openly at the post office in Thessaloniki, where it was checked, closed and sealed with the cachet Committee of the National Currency Protection, it was signed by the inspecting officer, but it did not have any other special cancel.



photocopy



Registered cover posted from GETANONIKH EYETHMENA 6.3.1939 to Romania. The cover was filed in the central post office of Thessaloniki opened, checked and closed with vignettes EAAHNIKA TAXYAPOMEIA - POSTES HELENIQUES and signed from the Committee President. Subsequently was cancelled with cachet YTHPETIA TPOTTATIAT EONIKOY NOMITMATOT - GET/NIKH.

Postal Rates 13 Drs: 6 Drs for single weight letter, 6 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Romania.

Outgoing mail could be deposited open at the post office in Thessaloniki, where it was checked, closed, sealed with the cachet Committee of the National Currency Protection and had the following special stamp on the back:



ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΣ

YOUR TOWNS THE TOWNS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR



Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 5.6.1937 to GALATA ISTANBUL 7.6.1937 Turkey. The cover was filed in the central post office of Thessaloniki opened, checked and closed with vignettes ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ (Bank of Greece) and cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ and with special cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΕ - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 5/6/1937 - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - Ο ΠΡΟΙΣΤΑΜΕΝΟΣ Α. Ματκοβίδης (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 5/6/1937 - The Assistance Manager A. Matkovides).

Postal Rates 16,50 Drs: 9,50 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr), 6 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Turkey

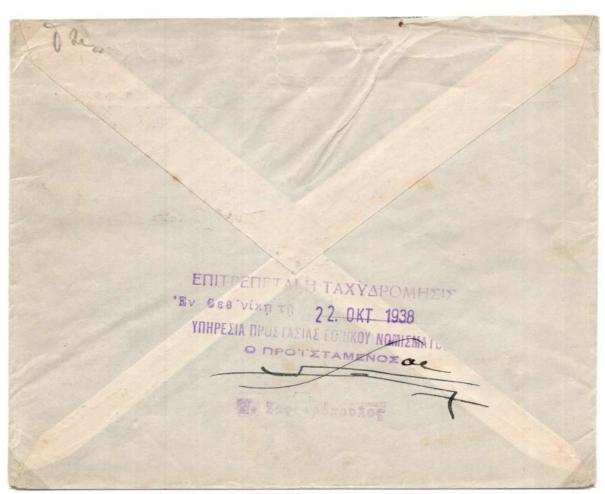




Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 24.6.1937 to Glarus Switzerland. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ and with special cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΣ - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 24/6/1937 - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - Ο ΠΡΟΙΣΤΑΜΕΝΟΣ Α. Ματκοβίδης (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 24/6/1937 - The Assistance Manager A. Matkovides)

Postal Rates 17,25 Drs: (correct Rates 17 Drs) 8 Drs for single weight letter, 8 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Germany





Cover posted from ΘΕΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 22.10.1938 to Amsterdam Netherlands. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ and with special cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΣ - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 22/10/1938 - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - Ο ΠΡΟΙΣΤΑΜΕΝΟΣ Σ. Ζαφειρόπουλος (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 22/10/1937 - The Assistance Manager S. Zafiropoulos)

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Netherlands.



photocopy



Cover posted from THESSALONIKI 27.9.1939 to Amsterdam Netherlands. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ and with special cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥ-ΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΣ - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 27/9/1939 - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙ-ΣΜΑΤΟΣ - Ο ΠΡΟΙΣΤΑΜΕΝΟΣ (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 27/9/1939 - The Assistance Manager) and ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΥΠ/ΜΑ ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ - Ο ΥΠΟΔΙΕΥΘΥΝΤΗΣ (Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch - The Assistant Manager)

Postal Rates 18 Drs: for triple weight letter (40-60 gr) to Netherlands.

In rare cases the covers in the central post office of Thessaloniki checked and closed with sealing wax with inscription ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ (Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)



photocopy



Registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 5.6.1939 to Wien Austria. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki checked and closed with sealing wax with inscription ΥΠΗΡΕΊΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ, cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ and with special cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΗΣΙΣ - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 5/6/1939 - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - Ο ΠΡΟΙΣΤΑΜΈΝΟΣ Μ. Μυράτ (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 5.6.1939 - The Assistance Manager M. Mirat).

Postal Rates 27 Drs: 18 Drs for triple weight letter (40-60 gr) 8 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Austria.

Mail entering from abroad could, when opened, checked and closed at the post office in Thessaloniki, be sealed except with the cachet Committee of the National Currency Protection and by the following special stamp stating that no value was found inside.

Έντὸς τῆς παρούσης ἐπιστολῆς
ούδεμία ἀξία εὐρέθη περιεχομένη
ο αιτνηθικοι
τηπολομοίο

DARGISPATUAL THN

TAXHAARY O



photocopy



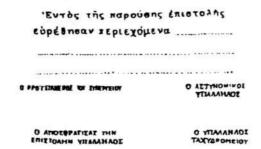
Airmail cover posted from BRANFORD YORKS 24.6.37 Great Britain to ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΑΦΙΣΙΣ ΑΕΡΟΠΟΡΙΚΩΣ 26.3.1937. The cover on arrival at the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE. Cancelled with special cancel Εντός της παρούσης επιστολής ουδεμία αξία ευρέθη περιεχόμενη. Ο προϊστάμενος του συνεργείου - Ο αστυνομικός υπάλληλος - Ο αποσφραγίσας την επιστολή υπάλληλος - Ο υπάλληλος ταχυδρομείου (Inside the present letter there was not found money. The Chief Examiner - The Police Employee - The Clerk who unsealed the letter - The Postal Clerk) bearing signatures of the clerks involved, and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ





Airmail cover by K.L.M. posted from TEL AVIV 7.4.1937 Palestine to ΘΕΣΕΛΛΟΝΙΚΗ POSTE AERRIENNE 11.4.1937. The cover on arrival at the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE. Cancelled with special cancel Εντός της παρούσης επιστολής ουδεμία αξία ευρέθη περιεχόμενη. Ο προϊστάμενος του συνεργείου - Ο αστυνομικός υπάλληλος - Ο αποσφραγίσας την επιστολή υπάλληλος - Ο υπάλληλος τα-χυδρομείου (Inside the present letter there was not found money. The Chief Examiner - The Police Employee - The Clerk who unsealed the letter - The Postal Clerk) bearing signatures of the clerks involved, and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗΣ

The incoming mail from abroad could, when opened, checked and closed at the post office in Thessaloniki, be sealed except with the cachet Committee of the National Currency Protection and by the following special stamp stating that contents were found within the letter.







Registered airmail envelops posted from MELBOURNE 5.9.38 Australia via ATHINAI 15.9.38 to ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ 16.9.1938. The cover on arrival at the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled and closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE. Cancelled with special cancel Εντός της παρούσης επιστολής ευρέθησαν περιεχόμενα 3 Λίρες. Ο προϊστάμενος του συνεργείου - Ο αστυνομικός υπάλληλος - Ο αποσφραγίσας την επιστολή υπάλληλος - Ο υπάλληλος ταχυδρομείου (= Inside the present letter there was found 3 £. The Chief Examiner - The Police Employee - The Clerk who unsealed the letter - The Postal Clerk) bearing signatures of the clerks involved, and was cancelled with cachet ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ and signature of the Committee President.

At the Telegraph Office of Thessaloniki, all passing telegrams were checked and stamped with the following stamp:

ETITPETIETAI H METABIBAZIZ

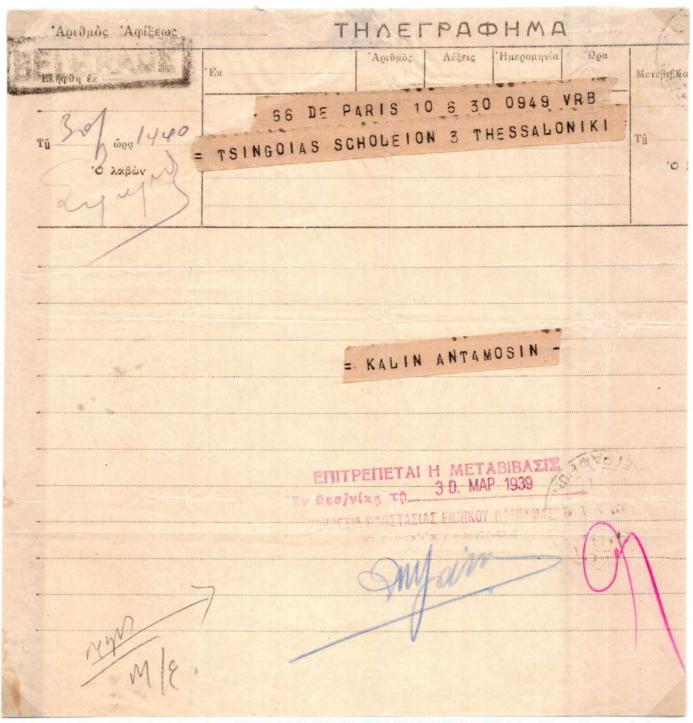
EU 946/VIZI) TI

YTHPEZA IPOZTAZIAZ ESNIKUY NOMIZMATOZ

O TIPOTZTAMENOZ

ΕΠΙΤΡΕΠΕΤΑΙ Η ΜΕΤΑΒΙΒΑΣΙΣ - ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣ/ΝΙΚΗ

(Transfer is allowed - Thessaloniki - Committee of the National Currency Protection - The Assistance Manager)



Telegraph from Paris via Belgrade to $\Theta E \Sigma E A \Lambda O NIKH$ THAEFPA $\Phi E I O NIKH$ The telegraph on arrival controlled and was cancelled with cachet $E \Pi I T P E \Pi E T A I$ H METABIBADID - $\Theta E \Sigma E A \Lambda O NIKH$ - YTH PEDIA THOU TABLE E $E O NIKOY NOMIDMATO \Sigma$ - O THOU TAMENO Σ and signed by the Assistance Manager.

Immediately after the start of the Greek-Italian war on October 28, 1940, foreign exchange control formally ceased. However, the censorship of the correspondence began that lasted until April 9, 1941, when Thessaloniki was occupied by the German forces.

On November 18, 1940, Circular 256418 of the Hellenic Post Office was issued "on the censorship of mail and parcels" which, despite its title, referred to the actions of the Postal Service in case of finding a sum of money in letters. So immediately the exchange rate control continued.

During this period the registered items were controlled by censorship and all outgoing letters were opened in order to be censored. If the censor found foreign currency in the file, then after the check a relevant note or special stamp was entered in which the contents of the file were recorded and signed by the competent officials. The envelope was then sealed with tape and forwarded to the recipient.



BRIEFINS GENERAL MAPKO E POR EKONO Z LINE ENGLANDAN PROMININA CONTROL OF THE PANISH OF

Registered postal envelope posted from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES 15.2.1941, with special cachet Κατά την λογοκρισία ευρέθησαν εν τη επιστολή Φράνκα Ελβετικά 30 - Ο Λογοκριτής, Ο Προϊστάμενος του Συνεργείου, Ο Ταχυδ. Υπάλληλος (During the censorship inside the letter were found 30 CHF). The letter was closed with special tape with indication ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΛΟΓΟΚΡΙΣΙΑ and was sent to BERN 20.2.1941 Switzerland.

Postal Rates 17 Drs: 8 Drs for single weight letter, 8 Drs for registered and 1 Dr for Social Welfare Fund to Switzerland

On May 20, 1947, the order 71733)2)SYN was issued, based on which the sender of mail was obliged to deliver to the post office personally the registered mail and parcels open that was headed abroad. After the postman examined them that they did not contain banknotes (Greek or foreign currencies) or checks, etc., the items were closed by the sender himself and at the closing point were marked by hand or with a stamp marked «HAETXOH» (checked) and monograph of post employee. If there was something inside that was not allowed, then the post officer was requesting the assistance of the branch of the Bank of Greece. The text of the letters was not checked. This obligation ceased when foreign exchange control began in July 1948.

ΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ

4.1 28.51947-28.7.1947

HAEFXOH (Checked)







Registered airmail cover posted from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES 28.5.1947** to NEW YORK 3.6.1947 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki checked, closed and cancelled with cachet $\mathbf{H} \Lambda \mathbf{E} \Gamma \mathbf{X} \mathbf{\Theta} \mathbf{H}$ and signature.

Postal Rates 5.000 Drs: 600 Drs for single weight letter, 600 Drs for registered and 3.800 Drs for airmail to USA



Registered cover posted from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES 15.7.1947** via NEW YORK 18.8.1947 to ISPLIP 19.8.1947 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and cancelled with cachet **HAEFXOH** and signature.

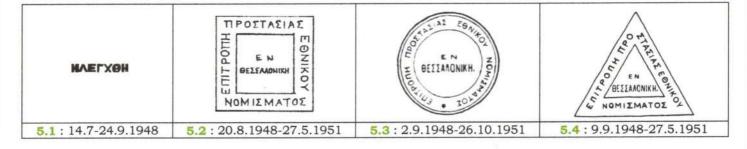
Postal Rates 1.300 Drs: 600 Drs for single weight letter, 600 Drs for registered and 100 Drs for postal staff welfare fund to USA



Airmail registered cover posted from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES 20.7.1947** to WIEN 5.8.1947 Austria 19.8.1947. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki controlled, closed and cancelled with cachet **ΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ** and signature.

On July 13, 1948, the legislative decree "On the establishment of committees for the Protection of the National Currency" was published in the 182th issue of the Government Gazette, which aimed at controlling the correspondence that going only abroad and preventing currency escape. All letters were submitted to the post office closed. No foreign exchange control was done on correspondence arriving from abroad. Mail control at this time did not play a censorship role. In simple letters, the audit was carried out at the discretion of the Commission, in whole or in a fixed percentage. On the contrary, registered letters, as well as parcels and small parcels, were checked by the Commission without exception. With the decree "On the repeal of the legislative decree of 1948 on foreign exchange control" published on October 25, 1951 in the 284th issue of the Government Gazette, the control of foreign exchange in all outgoing simple and registered letters was stopped.

All postal items sent abroad had to have a foreign exchange control cancel. Those that were not opened to check their contents were given one of the following four cancels.



HAEFXOH (Checked)



Registered airmail cover from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES 14.7.1948 via NEW YORK 19.7.1948 to BOSTON 20.7.1948 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki checked, closed and cancelled with cachet **HAEFXOH** (type 5.1) and signature of the responsible official.

Postal Rates 5.700 Drs: 1.600 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr), 1.500 Drs for registered and 2.600 Drs for

airmail to USA.

ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ

(Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)



photocopy



Airmail cover posted from **THESSALONIKI POSTE AERIENNE 29.3.1950** to WIEN 5.4.50 Austria. Passed through the Committee, was not checked and it was cancelled with cachet **EΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ** (type 5.2). Sent to its destination through Athens. The postal clerk in Athens opened the letter, examined it and sealed it with the use of the special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ. Furthermore it was stamped with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΑΘΗΝΑΙ and with a single ring inspector's cachet with nr 7 (back). On arrival it was opened and re-examined by the Austrian Censorship, resealed again with special tape and censorship cachet applied.

Postal Rates 1.600 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter and 600 Drs for airmail to Austria.



Airmail cover from THESSALONIKI POSTE AERIENNE 28.3.1950 to Cheshire England. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.2).

Postal Rates 3.100 Drs: 1.600 Drs for double weight letter (21-40 gr), 100 Drs for postal staff Welfare Fund and 1.400 Drs for airmail to England.



Airmail cover from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 5 (ΛΕΥΚΟΣ ΠΥΡΓΟΣ) 24.4.1950 to DRESDEN 5.5.1950 Russian Zone Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.2). Postal Rates 1.600 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter and 600 Drs for airmail to England.



Airmail cover from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΕΞΟΧΑΙ 1 6.9.1951 to U.S.A. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΕΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.3).

Postal Rates 3.900 Drs: 2.100 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr) and 1.800 Drs for airmail to USA





Airmail registered cover from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 15.3.1950 with manuscript «Κατετέθη άδεια γραμματοσήμων, (ο) ελεγκτής» (stamp license filed, the controller) and signature of the Chief Examiner via ΑΘΗΝΑΙ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ ΑΦΙΞΙΣ 18.3.1950, with registered label "R Fran utlandet (via Stockholm 1 utr)" [From abroad (via Stockholm 1 ext.)] to Sweden. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.3).

Postal Rates 2.800 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter, 1.500 Drs from registered and 300 Drs for airmail to Sweden



Airmail cover from **THESSALONIKI AVION 30.9.1948** to Aarau Switzerland. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet **ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙ-ΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ** (type 5.4).

Postal Rates 1.300 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter and 300 Drs for airmail to Switzerland



Printed matter from THESSALONIKI EXPEDITION 2.12.1948 to St. Gallen Switzerland. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.4).

Postal Rates 400 Drs: 400 Drs for printed matter to Switzerland

The postal items that were opened and their contents were checked at the central post office of Thessaloniki, were closed with a special tape and sealed with one of the following two types of three-line cancel.

ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ	ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ
ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ	ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ
— ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ —	— ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ —
5.5 : 19.8.1948-6.10.1950	5.6 : 29.8.1948-21.9.1951

Special markings were used from the different Committees. In Thessaloniki the controllers used circular markings with numerals. Noteworthy is the difference in the type between the one digits and the two digits numerals.

7	15
5.7: known numbers 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8	5.8: known numbers 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15

ΕΞΗΛΕΓΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ

(Controlled by the Committee of the National Currency Protection - Thessaloniki)



Airmail registered cover posted from THESSALONIKI RECOMANDES AVION AERIENNE 22.8.1950, via NEW YORK REG'Y. DIV 26.8.1950 to BOWLING GREEN NEW YORK 28.8.1950 USA. The cover unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ – CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.5) with controller's marking "10" and signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 4.600 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter, 1.500 Drs for registered and 2.100 Drs for airmail to USA





Airmail cover posted from THESSALONIKI AVION 12.9.1948 to Stockholm Sweden. The cover unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛ-ΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙ-ΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) and stamp-signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 1.300 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter and 300 Drs for airmail to Sweden



Airmail cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (ΤΟΥΜΠΑ) 2 28.5.1949, via ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 29.5.1949 to New York U.S.A. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) and signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 2.600 Drs: 1.600 Drs for single weight letter and 1.000 Drs for airmail to USA



photocopy



Airmail cover posted from THESSALONIKI POSTE AERIENNE 29.4.1950 to Wien Austria. The cover unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication EAETXOE ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ NOMIEMATOS - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) with controller's marking "10" and signature of the Chief Examiner. On arrival it was opened and reexamined by the Austrian Censorship, resealed again with special tape and censorship cachet

Postal Rates 1.900 Drs: 1.600 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr) and 300 Drs for airmail to



Airmail registered cover posted from THESSALONIKI RECOMANDES AVION AERIENNE 7.1.1950 to NEW YORK 12.1.50 USA. The cover unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ – CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) with controller's marking "8" & signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 3.800 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter, 1.300 Drs for registered & 1.500 Drs for airmail to USA



Airmail cover from THESSALONIKI POSTE AERIENNE 10.6.1949 to Germany. The cover unsea-ling, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ – CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) controller's marking "7" and signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 1.300 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter and 300 Drs for airmail to Germany



Airmail cover from THESSALONIKI AERIENNE 10.10.1949 to Moorestown N.J. USA. The cover unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) controller's marking "11" and signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 1.800 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter and 800 Drs for airmail to USA



Airmail cover from THESSALONIKI AERIENNE 13.12.1949 to Elgin USA. The cover unsealing, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) controller's marking "12" and signature of the Chief Examiner.

Postal Rates 3.600 Drs: 2.200 Drs for double weight letter (20-40 gr) and 1.400 Drs for airmail to IISA

When registered letters were first submitted to another regional post office in Thessaloniki, and not to the central post office which had foreign exchange checkpoints, in very rare cases it was first checked at the deposit office, stamped, handwritten "H λ έx $\theta\eta$ " (Checked), signed by the clerk the control and then forwarded to the central post office of Thessaloniki for the regular control by the National Currency Protection Committees.







Airmail registered cover posted from ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 6 (ΝΕΑΠΟΛΙΣ) 3.3.1950 with manuscript «Ηλέγχθη» (checked) and signature of postman via THESSALONIKI, NEW YORK 10.3.1950 to PEABODY 10.3.1950 USA. The cover unsealing in the central post office of Thessaloniki, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) and controller's marking "8" Postal Rates 3.800 Drs: 1.00 Drs for single weight letter, 1.500 for registered and 1.300 Drs for airmail to USA



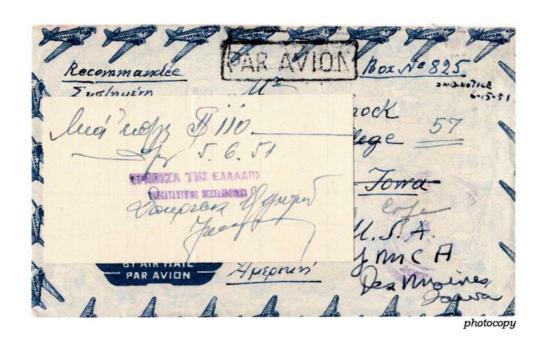




Airmail registered cover posted from Rural Post "936" Epanomi, Thessaloniki 14.2.1949 with manuscript "ηλέχθη, ο ταχ. υπάλληλος Ιωάννης Μελάς, Τηλεγραφητής Γ" (checked, the postman Ioannis Melas, Telegraph operator C') and signature, ΕΠΑΝΩΜΗ 14.2.1949, via ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ to NEW YORK 20.2.1949 USA. The cover unsealing in the central post office of Thessaloniki, controlled & closed with special tape with bilingual indication ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ - CONTROLE DU CHANGE & was cancelled with cachet ΕΞΗΛΕΧΘΗ ΥΠΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ (type 5.6) and controller's marking "10".

Postal Rates 3.400 Drs: 1.000 Drs for single weight letter, 1.500 Drs for registered and 900 Drs for airmail to USA

Outgoing registered letters that contained foreign currency, in the form of checks, before being mailed must have had the approval of the Bank of Greece. They were checked, closed, and a special stamp was placed on the back of the file stating their contents. They also got one of the first three currency control cancel.





Airmail registered cover from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 5.6.1951, via NEW YORK 9.6.1951 to GRINNELL IOWA 10.6.1951 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ and Επιτρέπεται η Ταχυδρόμισις - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 5/6/1951 - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΛΟΣ - ΥΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ - Ο ΥΠΟΔΙΕΥΘΥΝΤΗΣ (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 5/6/1951 - Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch - The Assistance Manager). Note in the cover with inscription "1 Επιταγή \$110 - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΛΟΣ - ΥΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ (1 check \$110 - Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch) and signature of Assistance Manager.

Postal Rates 4.600 Drs: 1.300 Drs for single weight letter, 2.000 for registered and 1.300 Drs for airmail to USA



photocopy



Airmail registered cover from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 11.12.1950, via NEW YORK 15.12.1950 to GRINNELL IOWA 16.12.1950 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with cachet ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΟΥ ΝΟΜΙΣΜΑΤΟΣ - ΕΝ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ and Επιτρέπεται η Ταχυδρόμισις - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 11/12/1950 - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΥΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ - Ο ΥΠΟΔΙΕΥΘΎΝΤΗΣ (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 11/12/1950 - Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch - The Assistance Manager). Note in the cover with inscription "1 Επιταγή \$100" - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΤΜΗΜΑ ΕΛΕΓΧΟΥ ΣΥΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ (1 check \$100 - Bank of Greece - Part of Exchange Control) and signature of Assistance Manager

Postal Rates 4.600 Drs: 1.300 Drs for single weight letter, 2.000 for registered and 1.300 Drs for airmail to USA

After the lifting of the exchange control on October 25, 1951, with the order number 83811 / .11.1951 of the post offices, the order 71733)2) SYN / 20.5.1947 came into force again according to which only the registered letters had to be deposited open and checked for foreign exchange. After their examination by the competent officials, the file was closed and a stamp with the indication CHECKED was inserted at the closing point. This virtually faded in the late 1950s.

HAEFXOH

6.1:25.10.1952-20.11.1958

HAEFXOH (Checked)



Airmail registered printed matter posted from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 28.9.1953 to ZURICH 3.10.1953 Switzerland. The wrapper in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with **HAEFXOH** and signature of the responsible official.

Postal Rates 4.000 Drs: (correct Rates 3.800 Drs) 800 Drs for printed matter to 50 gr and 3.000 for registered to Switzerland





Airmail registered cover from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 11.12.1954** to FRANK-FURT 13.12.54 Germany. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with **HAEFXOH** with signature of the responsible official.

Postal Rates 7.000 Drs: 2.000 Drs for single weight letter, 3.000 for registered and 2.000 Drs for airmail to Germany





Airmail registered cover from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 23.10.1956** to WASHINGTON D.C. 26.10.1958 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with **HAEFX9H** with signature of the responsible official.

Postal Rates 12 Drs: (10.000 Drs = 10 new Drs) 3 Drs for single weight letter,5 Drs for registered and 4 Drs for airmail to USA



Airmail registered cover from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDE 20.11.1958**, via ATHINAI 21.11.1958 to Zaventem Belgium. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with **HAEFX9H** with signature of the responsible official.

Postal Rates 9 Drs: 3 Dr for single weight letter, 5 Dr for registered & 1 Dr for airmail to Belgium

Registered letters were delivered open to the post offices, inspected by the postal clerk in the presence of the sender, then sealed and forwarded to the recipient. In some cases, the postal clerk would add a handwritten note to the letter.



Registered cover from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES 17.10.1955** via THESSALONIKI AVION 17.10.1955 to ZURICH 19.10.1955 Switzerland. The envelope was delivered open to the post office, inspected, sealed, and a handwritten note "**Ελεύθερου**" ("Free") was added along with the signature of the inspecting clerk.

Postal Rates 8 Drs: (100 old Drs = 0.10 new Dr) 3 Drs for single weight letter and 5 Drs for registered to Switzerland.

Outgoing registered letters, even if they came from a bank, should have their contents checked by the Bank of Greece and then forwarded to their destination.

ΕΘΕΩΡΗΘΗ - Ο ΠΑΡΑΤΗΡΗΤΗΣ ΤΗΕ ΤΡΑΠΕΖΗΣ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ

(Considered - The Observer of the Bank of Greece)





Airmail registered cover from IONIAN BANK THESSALONIKI, posted from **THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDE 12.8.1954**, via AΘHNAI ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ ΑΦΙΞΙΣ 14.6.1954 to Wien 16.8.1954 Austria. In Thessaloniki the cover was checked by the Bank of Greece, closed and was cancelled with **ΕΘΕΩ-PHΘΗ Ο ΠΑΡΑΤΗΡΗΤΗΣ ΤΗΕ ΤΡΑΠΕΖΗΣ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΛΟΣ** and signed of the responsible official. **Postal Rates 6.200 Drs:** 2.000 Drs for single weight letter, 3.000 Drs for registered and 1.200 Drs for airmail to Austria

Outgoing registered letters which contained foreign exchange in the form of checks, before being mailed, must have had the approval of the Bank of Greece. They were checked, closed, and a special stamp was placed on the back of the files stating their contents.



Airmail registered cover from THESSALONIKI 20.8.1952 to HIGHLAND PARK 26.8.1952 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with Επιτρέπεται η Ταχυδρόμησις του παρόντος φακέλλου διά Αμερικήν περιέχοντος 1 επιταγή \$130 - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΥΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ - Ο ΥΠΟΔΙΕΥΘΥΝΤΗΣ (Permitted the posting of the letter to USA including 1 check \$130 - Thessaloniki - Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch - The Assistance Manager) and signature of Assistance Manager.





Airmail registered cover from THESSALONIKI RECOMMANDES AVION 12.5.1952 to GRINNELL IOWA 17.5.1952 USA. The cover in the central post office of Thessaloniki was cancelled with Επιτρέπεται η Ταχυδρόμησις - Εν Θεσσαλονίκη τη 12/5/1952 - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ -ΥΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ - Ο ΥΠΟΔΙΕΥΘΎΝΤΗΣ (Posting allowed - Thessaloniki 12/5/1952 - Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch - The Assistance Manager). Note in the cover with inscription "1 Επιταγή \$20 - ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ - ΥΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ-NIKHΣ - Υπηρεσία εξαγωγών" (1 check \$20 - Bank of Greece - Thessaloniki Branch - Service exports) and signature of Assistance Manager.

Postal Rates 4.700 Drs: 1.400 Drs for single weight letter, 2.000 Drs for registered and 1.300 Drs for airmail to USA